

## Assemblymember Damon Connolly, 12th District

#### AB 2196 – BEAVER RESTORATION

FACT SHEET

#### **BACKGROUND**

There is collaborative momentum in California to restore beavers back into traditional and historic wildlife habitats. According to the California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW), the North American Beaver (Castor canadensis) is "...both an ecosystem engineer, helping to create and maintain diverse habitat throughout the State, and a keystone species, filling a critically important role in maintaining the ecosystem for the other species that depend on it." In 2023, CDFW established a Beaver Restoration Program, which includes the goals of working with tribes, non-governmental organizations, private landowners, and other state, federal, and local agencies to implement beaver-assisted restoration projects that support habitat ecosystem conservation, restoration, conservation, and improve climate change, drought, and wildfire resiliency throughout California.

Part of this important program, which was created through an Administration funding proposal in the FY2022-23 budget, includes CDFW issuing new policies to reduce lethal depredation of beavers and promote coexistence. Through the FY2023-24 budget, there has been a request issued for proposals seeking partners to support non-lethal beaver damage management. CDFW conducted the <u>first beaver relocation in nearly eight decades last fall</u>, partnering with the Maidu people who have long supported the translocation of beaver back to their ancestral lands. The next relocation pilot will take place on lands belonging to the Tule River Tribe in spring 2024.

#### **ISSUE**

Because the state's Beaver Restoration Program was created through a budget proposal, the objectives of the CDFW program are not codified to ensure this important work remains a priority in the future, particularly beyond the current Administration, which has prioritized such projects and wildlife goals.

#### **EXISTING LAW**

Specifies that CDFW has jurisdiction over the conservation, protection, and management of fish, wildlife, native plants, and habitat necessary for biologically sustainable populations of those species (Fish and Game Code (FGC) §1802). Authorizes any owner or tenant of land or property that is being damaged or destroyed or is in danger of being damaged or destroyed by certain animals, including, among others, the beaver, to apply to CDFW for a depredation permit to kill the animals (FGC §4181). Makes it unlawful for any person to trap any fur-bearing mammal for purposes of recreation or commerce in fur (FGC

§4001). By regulation, except as provided for rehabilitation, it is unlawful for any person to possess any live game mammal or bird, nongame mammal or bird, furbearer, reptile or amphibian. (CCR Title 14, §679).

#### THIS BILL

Assembly Bill (AB) 2196 establishes important findings that document beaver's history and native status in the state and the strong evidence of the benefits associated with restoring the keystone species and codifies the work of the Beaver Restoration Program, using language that was included in the FY2022-23 budget change proposal that created the program.

#### **SUPPORT**

350 Humboldt

350 Sacramento

Active San Gabriel Valley

California Coastkeeper Alliance

California Trout

Center for Biological Diversity

Clean Water Action

CleanEarth4Kids.org

Climate Action California

Climate Reality Project, LA - Chapter

Climate Reality Project, San Fernando Valley Chapter

Community Alliance with Family Farmers

Defenders of Wildlife

Environmental Action Committee of West Marin (EAC)

**Environmental Protection Information Center** 

Freshwater Life

Friends of the River

Mount Shasta Bioregional Ecology Center

National Wildlife Federation

Natural Heritage Institute

Occidental Arts & Ecology Center

Ohlone Humane Society Wildlife Rehabilitation Center

Planning and Conservation League

Project Coyote

San Diego Humane Society

Scott River Watershed Council

Sierra Wildlife Rescue

Swift Water Design

The Climate Center

The Nature Conservancy

The Pacific Forest Trust

The Rewilding Institute

Theodore Roosevelt Conservation Partnership

Trout Unlimited

**Tuolumne River Trust** 

Wildlands Network

Occidental Arts & Ecology Center

As amended Mar 19, 2024 AB 2196 Fact Sheet



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### FOR MORE INFORMATION

Aaron Vad <u>P: (916) 319-2012</u> <u>Aaron.Vad@asm.ca.gov</u>

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